

**Table 1: Characteristics of the floating population of Shanghai by migrant category (percent of each category)**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Categories of Migrants</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Rural Labor</i>	<i>Social</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Male	72.3	43.8	75.3	66.5
Married	59.7	47.6	70.5	58.9
Ages 18-34	75.5	26.7	54.7	61.1
Education above junior high school (ages 15 and above)	7.1	24.1	42.4	16.3
Nonagricultural Hukou	0	43.4	63.8	21.1
Previous employment: agriculture	100	27.5	3.6	67.3
manufacturing	0	11.3	25.7	6.9
other	0	8.9	50.5	10.7
not employed	0	52.9	20.3	15.1
Dwelling Place: hotel	1.4	3.4	31.1	6.9
dorm or worksite	47.4	12.2	26.6	36.0
permanent household	46.6	77.4	35.3	51.4
Related to household head	2.6	43.4	11.9	13.2
Current duration under one year	74.8	58.9	73.6	71.0
Possess temporary residence permit	73.1	53.9	79.9	70.0
Sample size	32,967	12,022	9,383	54,372

**Table 2: Characteristics of rural labor migrants to Shanghai by gender  
(percent of each category)**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Categories of Migrants</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Single	36.5	48.0	39.7
Ages 18-24	30.4	48.4	35.4
Educational level: High school or above	8.2	4.0	7.1
Junior high school	60.1	47.5	56.6
Primary school	26.5	35.0	28.8
Illiterate	5.2	13.5	7.5
Province of origin: Shanghai	5.0	2.5	4.3
Jiangsu	38.2	29.7	35.8
Zhejiang	13.1	12.0	12.8
Anhui	24.6	36.1	27.8
Jiangxi	5.2	4.1	4.9
Henan or Shandong	3.8	5.5	4.3
Sichuan	5.3	6.1	5.5
Current duration: Less than six months	52.5	46.0	50.7
Six months to one year	23.3	26.5	24.1
One to three years	15.0	18.7	16.0
Over three years	9.2	8.8	9.1
Possess a temporary residence permit	73.5	71.9	73.1
Residence: Permanent household	43.9	53.6	46.6
Dormitory	19.8	33.4	23.5
Work site	30.2	7.4	23.9
Occupation: Handicrafts	5.9	16.3	8.8
Construction	35.3	4.7	26.8
Manual labor	36.2	48.3	39.5
Housekeeping	0.2	4.4	1.4
Commerce	17.1	18.6	17.5
Farming	3.1	5.8	3.8
Sample Size	23,843	9,124	32,967

**Table 3: Occupation and sector of female rural labor migrants to Shanghai**

<i>Sector</i>	<i>Handi- crafts</i>	<i>Construc- -tion</i>	<i>Manual Labor</i>	<i>Domestic Service</i>	<i>Commerce</i>	<i>Farming</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
Enterprises								
State	95	127	888	0	20	0	21	1,151
Collective	247	46	372	0	27	0	16	708
Joint Venture	55	4	99	0	4	1	2	165
Private	352	11	217	0	244	7	17	848
TVE	504	190	2,265	0	29	310	11	3,309
Self-employed	164	22	403	405	1061	67	88	2,210
Other	66	25	142	0	301	82	23	639
Total	1,483	425	4,386	405	1,686	467	178	9,030
% Married	32%	83%	38%	69%	83%	88%	61%	52%

**Table 4: Logistic regression, odds of being married for female rural labor migrants in Shanghai**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Odds Ratio</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>p</i>
Age	1.873	0.028	0.000
Education above junior middle?	0.671	0.129	0.038
Illiterate?	1.831	0.274	0.000
Related to household head?	1.811	0.381	0.005
Occupation:			
Manual labor	1.254	0.242	0.241
Construction	0.988	0.201	0.952
Handcrafts	3.643	1.051	0.000
Commerce	4.934	0.965	0.000
Farmer	12.973	3.690	0.000
Sector:			
State, collective or govt.	0.831	0.146	0.290
Private or joint venture	0.688	0.125	0.039
TVE	1.006	0.163	0.970
Self-employed	0.804	0.132	0.186
Residence:			
Permanent household	1.159	0.234	0.465
Dormitory	0.410	0.088	0.000
Work site	0.869	0.223	0.583
Hotel	0.393	0.197	0.062
model chi <sup>2</sup>	8055.76		
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	.6376		
N	9,124		

“Domestic Service” and “Other” together form the reference category for Occupation. “Other” is the reference category for Sector and “Boat” the reference category for Residence. Dummy variables are indicated with question marks, and coded 1 if “yes,” 0 otherwise.

**Table 5: Duration of stay for the floating population of Shanghai in 1988 and 1993**

<i>Duration of stay</i>	<i>1988</i>		<i>1993</i>	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cumulative %</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cumulative %</i>
1-3 days	7	7	5	5
<1 month	18	25	15	20
1-3 months	18	43	19	39
3-6 months	10	53	12	51
6-12 months	16	69	20	71
1-3 years	16	85	16	87
3-5 years	6	91	7	94
5+ years	9	100	6	100

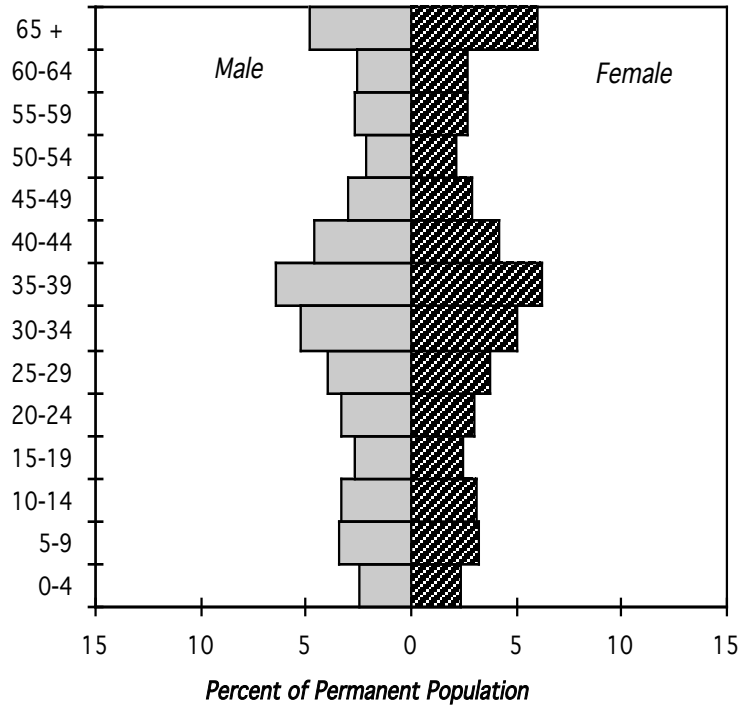
Source: Wang, Wuding, *et al.* 1995.

**Table 6: Logistic regression, odds of staying more than one year in Shanghai for rural labor migrants**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Single female migrants</i>		<i>Married female migrants</i>		<i>Male migrants</i>	
	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>p</i>
Married?					1.242	0.000
Age	1.161	0.000	1.027	0.000	1.014	0.000
Education above junior middle?	0.796	0.333	1.124	0.490	1.076	0.221
Illiterate?	0.858	0.473	0.925	0.400	0.834	0.025
Temporary residence permit?	2.120	0.000	3.534	0.000	3.252	0.000
Related to household head?	2.590	0.000	3.826	0.000	2.385	0.000
Occupation:						
Manual labor	0.959	0.854	2.199	0.000	2.387	0.000
Handicrafts	0.279	0.000	1.391	0.094	1.310	0.076
Construction	0.211	0.003	0.551	0.008	0.629	0.001
Commerce	1.171	0.531	2.269	0.000	2.250	0.000
Farmer	2.703	0.006	5.189	0.000	6.229	0.000
Sector:						
State, collective, or institute	2.055	0.001	2.846	0.000	4.386	0.000
Private or joint venture	0.597	0.047	0.744	0.072	0.901	0.273
TVE	1.015	0.946	1.805	0.000	1.750	0.000
Self-employed	1.017	0.940	1.439	0.004	1.450	0.000
Province:						
Jiangsu	2.796	0.000	2.277	0.000	2.698	0.000
Zhejiang	2.914	0.000	3.255	0.000	3.864	0.000
Anhui	2.111	0.003	2.014	0.001	2.202	0.000
Jiangxi	1.415	0.271	0.664	0.211	0.938	0.639
Henan or Shandong	1.129	0.678	1.362	0.315	1.193	0.196
Sichuan	1.789	0.044	1.505	0.113	2.312	0.000
model chi <sup>2</sup>	464.08		735.18		3273.8	
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	.1108		.1252		.1320	
N	4,288		4,517		22,223	

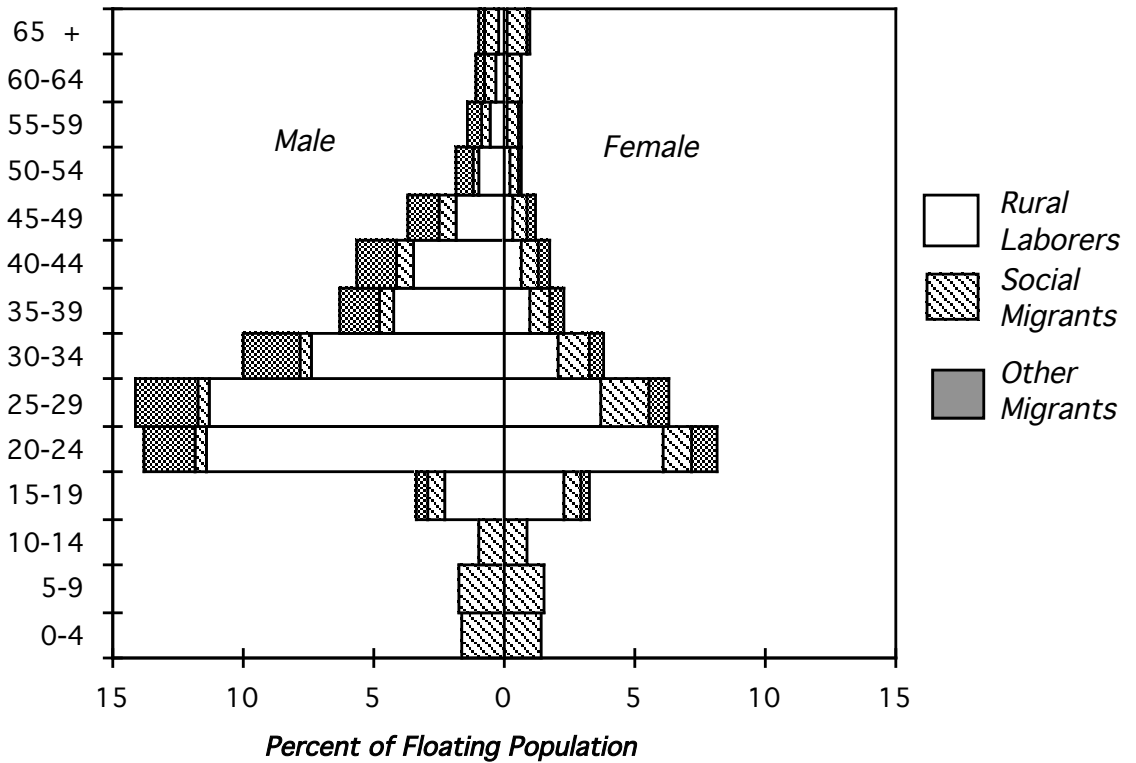
“Domestic Service” and “Other” together form the reference category for Occupation. “Other” is the reference category for Sector, and all other provinces jointly the reference category for Province. Dummy variables are indicated with question marks, and coded 1 if “yes,” 0 otherwise.

**Figure 1: Age distribution of Shanghai's permanent population**



Source: Wang, Wuding, et. al. 1995.

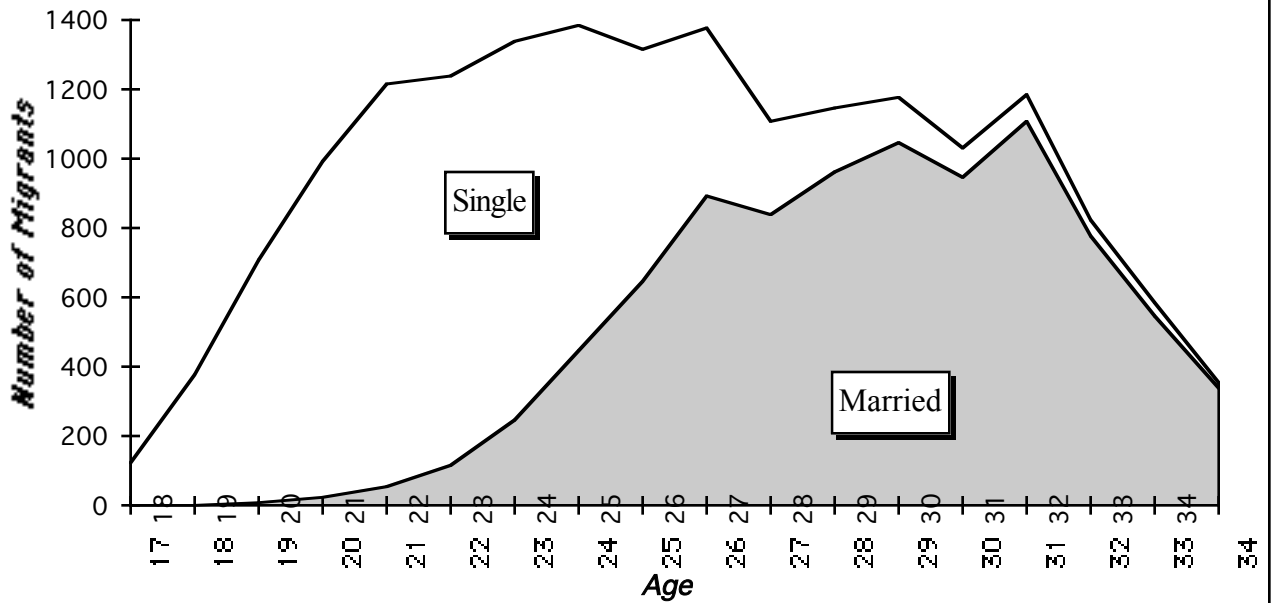
**Figure 2: Age distribution of Shanghai's floating population**



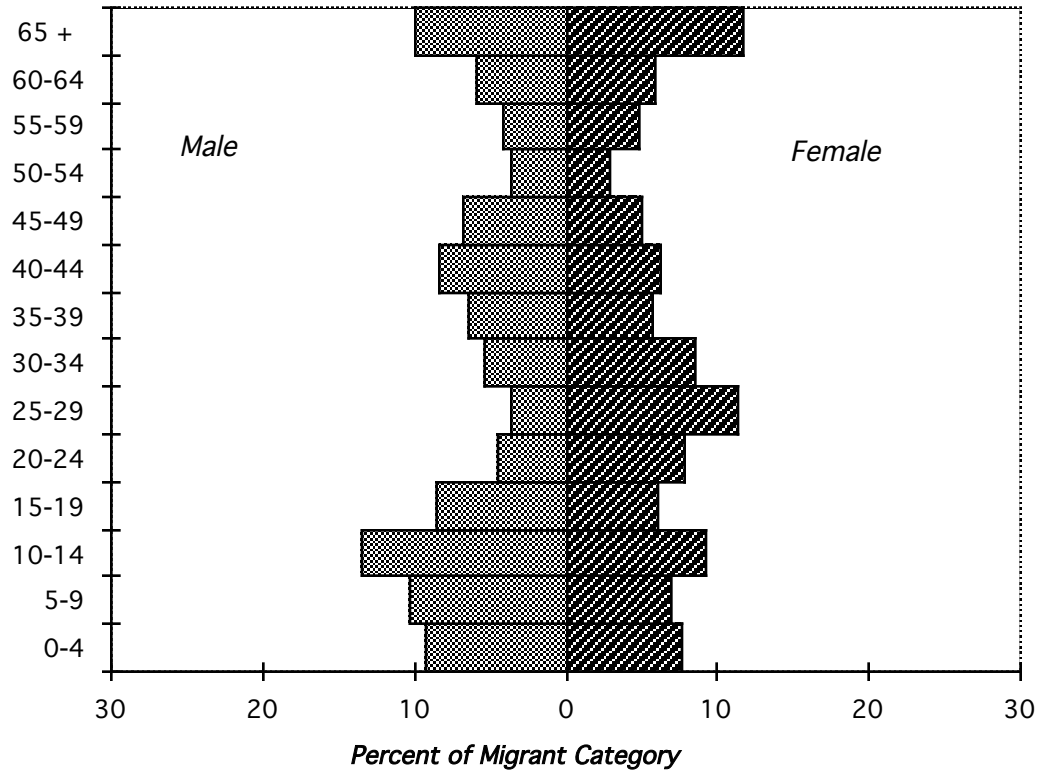
**Figure 3: Marital Status of Female Rural Labor Migrants in Shanghai**



**Figure 4: Marital Status of Male Rural Labor Migrants in Shanghai**



**Figure 5: Age distribution of social migrants related to household head**



**Figure 6: Age distribution for social migrants unrelated to household head**

