

**Table 1: Basic statistics on the population of Shanghai (000)**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Registered Population</i>	<i>Employment</i>	<i>Natural Increase</i>	<i>Official Migration</i>	<i>Floating Population</i>
1984	12,048	7,610	86	22	700
1985	12,167	7,635	72	53	1,340
1986	12,323	7,664	97	62	1,650
1987	12,495	7,711	106	67	
1988	12,624	7,716	80	49	1,410
1989	12,765	7,382	74	67	
1990	12,834	7,669	20	49	
1991	12,872	7,743	-10	48	
1992	12,894	7,761	-23	45	
1993	12,947	7,855	-10	63	2,810

Source: Figures for total population and employment are from the Shanghai Statistical Yearbook (1995). Natural increase and net migration are calculated from Yao and Yin (1994). Estimates of the floating population are from the five surveys, presented in Wang, et al. (1995).

**Table 2: Characteristics of the floating population of Shanghai in 1993 by migrant category (percent of each category)**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Categories of Migrants</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Rural Labor</i>	<i>Social</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Male	72.3	43.8	75.3	66.5
Married	59.7	47.6	70.5	58.9
Ages 18-34	75.5	26.7	54.7	61.1
Education above junior high school (ages 15 and above)	7.1	24.1	42.4	16.3
Nonagricultural Hukou	0	43.4	63.8	21.1
Previous employment: agriculture	100	27.5	3.6	67.3
manufacturing	0	11.3	25.7	6.9
other	0	8.9	50.5	10.7
not employed	0	52.9	20.3	15.1
Dwelling Place: hotel	1.4	3.4	31.1	6.9
dorm or worksite	47.4	12.2	26.6	36.0
permanent household	46.6	77.4	35.3	51.4
Related to household head	2.6	43.4	11.9	13.2
Current duration under one year	74.8	58.9	73.6	71.0
Possess temporary residence permit	73.1	53.9	79.9	70.0
Sample size	32,967	12,022	9,383	54,372

**Table 3: Characteristics of rural labor migrants to Shanghai (percent of each category)**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Single	36.5	48.0	39.7
Ages 18-24	30.4	48.4	35.4
Educational level: High school or above	8.2	4.0	7.1
Junior high school	60.1	47.5	56.6
Primary school	26.5	35.0	28.8
Illiterate	5.2	13.5	7.5
Province of origin: Shanghai	5.0	2.5	4.3
Jiangsu	38.2	29.7	35.8
Zhejiang	13.1	12.0	12.8
Anhui	24.6	36.1	27.8
Jiangxi	5.2	4.1	4.9
Henan or Shandong	3.8	5.5	4.3
Sichuan	5.3	6.1	5.5
Current duration: Less than six months	52.5	46.0	50.7
Six months to one year	23.3	26.5	24.1
One to three years	15.0	18.7	16.0
Over three years	9.2	8.8	9.1
Possess a temporary residence permit	73.5	71.9	73.1
Residence: Permanent household	43.9	53.6	46.6
Dormitory	19.8	33.4	23.5
Work site	30.2	7.4	23.9
Occupation: Handicrafts	5.9	16.3	8.8
Construction	35.3	4.7	26.8
Manual labor	36.2	48.3	39.5
Housekeeping	0.2	4.4	1.4
Business	17.1	18.6	17.5
Farming	3.1	5.8	3.8
Sample Size	23,843	9,124	32,967

**Table 4: Occupation and sector of rural labor migrants to Shanghai**

<i>Sector</i>	<i>Handi- crafts</i>	<i>Construc- -tion</i>	<i>Manual Labor</i>	<i>Domestic Service</i>	<i>Commerce</i>	<i>Farming</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
Enterprises								
State	207	3,337	3,539	0	79	11	69	7,242
Collective	424	942	927	0	127	2	53	2,475
Joint Venture	85	123	466	0	9	9	2	694
Private	531	185	608	0	738	14	54	2,130
TVEs	906	3,267	5,264	0	81	687	40	10,245
Self employed	532	550	1,571	453	3,348	167	396	7,017
Other	200	424	634	0	1,352	241	86	2,937
Total	2,885	8,828	13,009	453	5,734	1,131	700	32,740

**Table 5: Odds ratios from multinomial logit regression, occupation of rural labor migrants to Shanghai**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Occupation</i>				
	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Handicrafts</i>	<i>Commerce</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Other</i>
Male?	8.87 **	0.50 **	1.16 **	0.77 **	0.36 **
Age	1.01 **	0.97 **	0.99 **	1.03 **	1.05 **
Education>Jr.Middle?	1.02	1.19 *	0.96	0.65 *	1.25
Illiterate?	0.80 **	0.97	2.11 **	3.20 **	3.06 **
Married?	1.80 **	1.14 *	3.45 **	4.14 **	1.15
Residence permit?	1.00	0.89 *	0.72 **	1.28 **	0.38 **
Province					
Shanghai	2.54 **	0.30 **	0.20 **	0.28 **	0.18 **
Jiangsu	1.51 **	0.95	0.57 **	1.33	0.40 **
Zhejiang	3.56 **	1.45 **	1.83 **	4.13 **	1.14
Anhui	0.91	0.63 **	0.31 **	5.11 **	0.40 **
Jiangxi	1.36 **	0.51 **	0.30 **	0.47	0.34 **
Henan/Shandong	0.55 **	0.87	0.91	1.04	0.51 **
Sichuan	1.37 **	0.82	0.15 **	1.13	0.46 **
Likelihood Ratio	11,092 **				
R Squared	.118				
N	32,060				

Manual labor is the reference category for Occupation and all other provinces jointly the reference category for Province. Dummy variables are indicated with question marks, and coded 1 if yes, 0 otherwise. \* and \*\* indicate statistical significance at the .05 and .01 level, respectively.

**Table 6: Occupational probabilities for Shanghai rural labor migrants**

	<i>Occupation</i>					
	<i>Manual Labor</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Handicrafts</i>	<i>Commerce</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Other</i>
Typical migrant	.31	.40	.06	.20	.02	.01
Change to:						
Female	.44	.07	.18	.25	.03	.03
Single	.47	.34	.08	.09	.01	.01
Older	.31	.42	.05	.19	.02	.01
Younger	.31	.38	.08	.22	.01	.01
Well educated	.31	.41	.07	.19	.01	.01
Illiterate	.26	.27	.05	.36	.05	.02
No residence permit	.28	.37	.06	.26	.01	.02
Origin province:						
Shanghai	.29	.62	.02	.07	.00	.00
Zhejiang	.15	.45	.05	.32	.03	.01
Anhui	.40	.31	.05	.14	.09	.01
Jiangxi	.38	.44	.04	.13	.01	.01
Henan/Shandong	.36	.17	.07	.38	.02	.01
Sichuan	.38	.45	.07	.07	.02	.01
All others	.30	.26	.06	.35	.01	.02

**Table 7: Odds ratios from multinomial logit regression, sector choice of rural labor migrants to Shanghai**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Sector</i>				
	<i>State</i>	<i>Collective</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Other</i>
Male?	2.24**	1.07	0.83**	1.00	1.56**
Age	1.01**	1.01*	0.99**	1.00	0.99*
Education>Jr.Middle?	1.10	1.35**	0.97	0.87*	0.92
Illiterate?	0.67**	0.57**	1.21*	2.11**	2.20**
Married?	0.74**	0.72**	1.12*	1.62**	2.03**
Residence permit?	0.49**	0.31**	0.38**	0.44**	0.17**
Province					
Shanghai	8.40**	3.56**	1.00	0.54**	0.75
Jiangsu	2.11**	1.75**	1.14	0.80**	1.86**
Zhejiang	3.11**	1.60**	1.60**	1.69**	2.69**
Anhui	0.72**	0.81	0.57**	0.45**	0.90
Jiangxi	0.57**	0.36**	0.36**	0.53**	0.27**
Henan/Shandong	1.37**	0.57**	0.56**	0.77**	1.85**
Sichuan	1.34**	0.50**	0.74*	0.43**	0.47**
Likelihood Ratio	6,665**				
R Squared	.063				
N	32,058				

TVEs are the reference category for the Sector and all other provinces jointly the reference category for Province. Dummy variables are indicated with question marks, and coded 1 if yes, 0 otherwise. \* and \*\* indicate statistical significance at the .05 and .01 level, respectively.